

Relational aspects of becoming a social care worker

Presentation is drawn from
doctoral research completed
with ATU Sligo



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The study

Qualitative exploration of placement-based symbolic growth experiences that caused identity change for SCW students

Rooted in socio-phenomenology (Schütz, 1932/1972)

which contends that our knowledge and worldview is relative to the *lifeworld* we inhabit

Lifeworld

- interpretative meaning system
- manifested in our conscious actions
- socio-philosophical cognitive framework developed through through lived experiences with others from a lifeworld to which we want to belong

3 Objectives

1. Identify the placement-based symbolic growth experiences participants associated with their sense of becoming a SCWer.
2. Infer socio-cultural narratives held within individual experiences of ontological change.
3. Ascertain social infrastructures and pedagogically rich activities which ‘hooked’ or ‘rebuffed’ participants’ sense of becoming a SCWer

SOCIO-POLITICAL Context

Limited research into SCW PBL
Critical socio-political
junction



Who & what

- 13 social care students, registered in 4 colleges providing SCW education - (anthropological sample Mead, 1953)
- Semi-longitudinal – 2 academic years - **2014-2016**
- Critical event narrative research (Mertova and Webster, 2020)
- Thematic socio-linguistic interviews (Labov and Waletzky, 1967)
- Ethical approval – ATU Sligo REC, and reviewed by each of the colleges were participants studied

Narrative typologies

1. Individual becoming narratives

- Enculturation
- Disentanglement

2. Collective(re)generation narratives

- Co-participation
- Inhibited participation

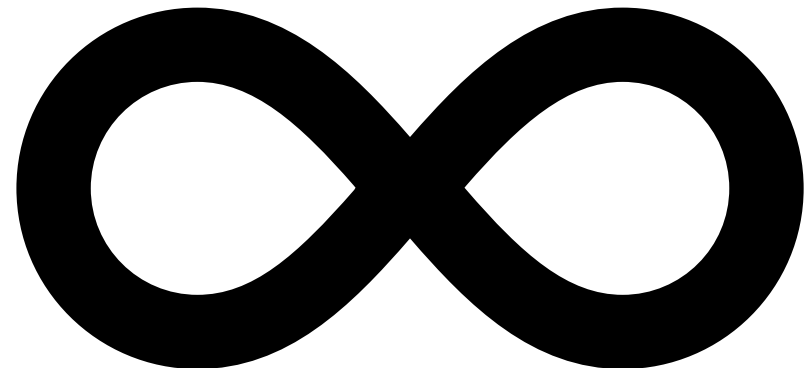
Enculturation
narrative

Disentanglement
narrative

- Person-centred practice
- Administrative tasks
- Low interpersonal distance
- No toggle switching

Co-participation & Inhibited participation narratives

- Authentic activity
- Interaction with & guidance from experienced SCWers
- Learner agency



Hooks & rebuffs

Relationship with PE underpinned every symbolic growth experience, social infrastructure, and pedagogical activity (rich or challenging)

Good relationship = PE being interested in progressing the student into the profession via involvement in practice & providing validating & challenging feedback

Relationships were easier formed when learners had a sense of bounded agency

Insights for SCW education

- Immersion in practice
- Students need to hold bounded agency
- Occupational luminaries

Insights for SCW as a profession

- Placement = informal incorporation pathway
- Newcomers need help
- Replenished membership → requires relationship-based practice education

Implications

CORU programme approval
& worker registration →
influences the role of PE &
responsibilities workers
have to students

PE → responsibility
teaching practice and
assessing achievement of a
'safe practice' threshold

Learning relationship



**SE
TU**

Ollscoil
Teicneolaíochta
an Oirdheiscirt

South East
Technological
University

Where to from here

